J

ALGEBRA I BOOTY CAMP

Homework: Practice Problems in this Packet

Translating a phrase into a math sentence:

Example #1: Translate the sentence into an equation.

a. 23 more than twice of a number is 6.

You practice: Translate the sentence into an equation.

- 1. Eight less than the quotient of a number and 4 is 2.
- 2. Twice the difference of a number and 5 equals 3.
- 3. Two times the sum of a number and 5 is 6.
- 4. The difference of a number times 8 and 5 is 6.
- 5. The total of two different numbers is 15.

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Example #2: Translate the sentence into an equation.

a. The number of cheeseburgers sold was three times the number of hamburgers sold.

You practice: Translate the sentence into an equation.

- 1. There were 60 more student tickets sold than adult tickets.
- 2. The cost of the garden table is twice the cost of the bench.
- 3. Devon's age is six times Sydney's age.
- 4. We sold twice as many boxes of popcorn as cans of peanuts.
- 5. You bought a total of 15 one-gallon bottles of apple juice and orange juice.

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Example #3: Define variables for the unknowns. Write a system of equations that models the following situations but DO NOT SOLVE.

a. A math test has a total of 25 problems. Some problems are worth 2 points and some problems are worth 3 points. The whole test is worth 63 points. How many 2-point problems are there?

You practice: Define variables for the unknowns. Write a system of equations that models the following situations but DO NOT SOLVE.

- 1. Tickets at a particular movie theater have different rates for adults and children. On Friday, the theater sold 4 adult tickets and 7 children tickets for \$83. The next day, the theater sold 5 adult tickets and 6 children tickets for \$90. What is the price for an adult ticket and the price for a children ticket?
- 2. You worked a total of 41 hours this week. Your housecleaning job pays \$5 an hour and your sales job pays \$8 an hour. You earned \$254 this week. How many hours did you work each job?
- 3. Math club is selling candy bars and candles to raise money for new calculators. Candy bars sell for \$3.50 and candles sell for \$8. The group sells \$483 in candy bars and candles, and they sell twice as many candy bars as candles. How many candy bars and candles did the Math club sell?
- 4. A gym offers two options for membership plans. Option A includes a one-time initiation fee of \$121 and costs \$1 per day. Option B has no initiation fee but costs \$12 per day. After how many days will the total costs of the gym membership plans be equal?
- 5. You bought a total of 18 one-gallon bottles of grape juice and cranberry juice for your club's year-end breakfast. The grape juice was on sale for \$2.50 per gallon bottle. The cranberry juice was \$3 per gallon bottle. You spent \$48.50. How many of each type of juice did you buy?

Distribute, Distribute, Distribute!:

Example #1: Simplify.

a.
$$-3w - (-3z + 5w) - 2z$$

You practice: Simplify.

1. 5(-3w - 2x) - 2(x - 6w)

2. 7w - 3(-5x + w) - 6x

3.
$$-4x - (-3y + 7x) + 4y$$

4. -4w - 3(-6x + 6w) + 5x

5. -2(-4y-2z) - 6(-7z-y)

Substitution:

Example #1: Solve the linear system using SUBSTITUION.

- a. 3x + 5y = -2
 - 4x + 2y = 20

STEP 1: Solve for a variable.

STEP 2: SUBSTITUE into the other equation – USING PARANTHESES!

STEP 3: SOLVE for one variable.

STEP 4: SUBSTITUE - USING PARANTHESES and SOLVE for the other variable.

You practice: Solve the linear system using SUBSTITUION.

1. 2x + y = 67x - y = 3

$$9x - 6 = -3y$$
$$6x + 2y = 4$$

$$5y = -3x - 2$$
$$2x - 6y = -20$$

$$4. \quad 2x + 3y = 13$$
$$3 = 3x - y$$

5.
$$5x - 2 = -2y$$
$$16 = 4x - 2y$$

Elimination:

Example #1: Solve the linear system using ELIMINATION.

- a. 3y = 4x + 4
 - 8x 9y = 4

STEP 1: Put the equations in STANDARD FORM (Ax + By = C).

STEP 2: CHOOSE a variable (x or y) you want to ELIMINATE.

STEP 3: MATCH the coefficeents in front of your chosen variable with OPPOSITE SIGNS by multiplying either OR both equations by a number – USING PARANTHESES!

STEP 4: ADD your two equations and SOLVE for the remainding variable.

STEP 5: SUBSTITUE - USING PARANTHESES and SOLVE for the other variable.

You practice: Solve the linear system using ELIMINATION.

$$1. \quad -y = -6x + 8$$
$$7x - y = 9$$

$$2x + 5y = -2$$
$$3x + 2y = 8$$

3.
$$2x + 5y = 14$$

 $3x = 2y - 36$

4.
$$-4x = 9 + 3y$$

 $-7x - 4y = 12$

5.
$$-7x + 13 = -5y$$

 $5x - 4y = 11$

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Graphing a Linear System – Word Problems.

Example #1: Go back to Translation a phrase into a math sentence: Example #3 and graph your systems of equations you wrote.

a. Your system of equations:

You practice: Go back to Translation a phrase into a math sentence: Example #3 and graph your systems of equations you wrote.

1. Your system of equations:

2. Your system of equations:



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3. Your system of equations:		
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