## NOTES: Section 8.5 - Add and Subtract Rational Expressions

Goals: #1 - I can add and subtract rational expressions with common denominators.

- #2 I can find the least common multiple (LCM) of polynomials.
- #3 I can add and subtract rational expressions with uncommon denominators.

Homework: Lesson 8.5 Worksheet







**Exploration #1:** Work with a partner and add the following fractions.

1. 
$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{5}$$

2. 
$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3}$$

3. 
$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4}$$

Notes:

As with \_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_

rational expressions with \_\_\_\_\_\_ denominators, \_\_\_\_\_

their \_\_\_\_\_ and keep the common \_\_\_\_\_.

**Example #1:** Perform the indicated operation.

1. 
$$\frac{7}{4x} + \frac{3}{4x}$$

2. 
$$\frac{2x}{x+6} - \frac{5}{x+6}$$

**You practice:** Perform the indicated operation.

1. 
$$\frac{2x^2}{x^2+1} + \frac{2}{x^2+1}$$

2. 
$$\frac{7}{12x} - \frac{5}{12x}$$

Name:	Hour:
Tunic:	iioui.

\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Exploration #1:** Work with a partner and add the following fractions.

1. 
$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{10}$$

$$2. \ \frac{7}{10} + \frac{1}{3}$$

3. 
$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{8}$$

## Notes:

As with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_ denominators, we need to first rewrite the expressions to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ denominators.

Then we can \_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_ the rational expressions.

**Example #2:** Find the least common multiple.

1. 
$$4x^2 - 16$$
 and  $6x^2 - 24x + 24$ 

You practice: Find the least common multiple.

1. 
$$5x^2 - 45$$
 and  $4x^2 + 24x + 36$ 

Hour: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_

**Example #3:** Perform the indicated operation.

$$1. \ \frac{7}{9x^2} + \frac{x}{3x^2 + 3x}$$

2. 
$$\frac{x+2}{2x-2} - \frac{-2x-1}{x^2-4x+3}$$

**You practice:** Perform the indicated operation.

1. 
$$\frac{x+1}{x^2+4x+4} - \frac{6}{x^2-4}$$

$$2. \ \frac{x}{x^2 - x - 12} + \frac{5}{12x - 48}$$