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# NOTES: Section 8.1 - Multiplication Properties of Exponents 

Goals: \#1 - I can use multiplication properties of exponents.
Homework: Section 8.1 Worksheet

Exploration \#1: Work with a partner and answer the following questions.

1. How can you write $7^{2}$ as products?
2. How can you write $7^{3}$ as products?
3. How can you multiply $7^{2} \cdot 7^{3}$ ? What about $x^{3} \cdot x^{4}$ ? Can you write your answer using exponents?
4. Complete: $a^{m} \cdot a^{n}=a^{\square}$

Notes:

$$
5^{3}
$$

To $\qquad$ powers that have the $\qquad$ base, we $\qquad$ the exponents.

Example:

Example \#1: Simplify the expression. Write your answer using exponents.

1. $5^{3} \cdot 5^{6}$
2. $-2(-2)^{4}$
3. $x^{2} \cdot x^{3} \cdot x^{4}$

You practice: Simplify the expression. Write your answer using exponents.

1. $4^{2} \cdot 4^{3}$
2. $a \cdot a^{7}$
3. $(-3)^{2}(-3)$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$

Exploration \#2: Work with a partner and answer the following questions.

1. How can you write $\left(7^{3}\right)^{2}$ as products? Can you write your answer using exponents?
2. How can you write $\left(x^{5}\right)^{3}$ as products? Can you write your answer using exponents?
3. Complete: $\left(a^{m}\right)^{n}=a^{\square}$

## Notes:

$$
\left(5^{3}\right)^{2}
$$

To raise a $\qquad$ to another $\qquad$ we $\qquad$ the exponents.

## Example:

Example \#2: Simplify the expression. Write your answer using exponents.

1. $\left(3^{3}\right)^{2}$
2. $\left[(-3)^{5}\right]^{2}$
3. $\left(p^{4}\right)^{4}$

You practice: Simplify the expression. Write your answer using exponents.

1. $\left(4^{4}\right)^{3}$
2. $\left(n^{4}\right)^{5}$
3. $\left[(-5)^{2}\right]^{3}$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$

Exploration \#3: Work with a partner and answer the following questions.

1. How can you write $(5 \cdot 4)^{2}$ as products? Can you write your answer using exponents?
2. How can you write $(x \cdot y)^{3}$ as products? Can you write your answer using exponents?
3. Complete: $(a \cdot b)^{m}=a \square_{b} \square$

## Notes:

$$
(5 \cdot 2)^{3}
$$

To find a power of a $\qquad$ , find the $\qquad$ of each factor and $\qquad$ .

## Example:

Example \#3: Simplify the expression. Write your answer using exponents.

1. $(-6 \cdot 5)^{2}$
2. $(4 y z)^{3}$
3. $(2 w)^{6}$

You practice: Simplify the expression. Write your answer using exponents.
2. $(2 \cdot 4)^{3}$
2. $(4 x y)^{4}$
3. $(-3 \cdot 4)^{2}$

Name: $\qquad$ Hour: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$

## Notes:

| Property: | Algebraic Expression: | Example: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Product of Powers Property |  |  |
| Power of a Power Property |  |  |
| Power of a Product Property |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Example \#4: Simplify the expression.

1. $\left(4 x^{2}\right)^{3} \cdot x^{5}$
2. $9 \cdot\left(9 z^{5}\right)^{2}$

You practice: Simplify the expression.

1. $\left(n^{2}\right)^{3} \cdot n^{7}$
2. $\left(3 x^{4}\right)^{2} \cdot x^{3}$
