

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Hour: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## NOTES: Section 6.1 – Evaluate $n$ th Roots and Use Rational Exponents

Goals: #1 - I can interchange an expression between rational and radical notation, and evaluate the expression (using a calculator).

#2 - I can evaluate a rational or radical expression (without using a calculator).

#3 - I can solve equations using  $n^{\text{th}}$  roots.

*Homework: Lesson 6.1 Worksheet*



**Exploration #1:** Work with a partner and answer the following questions.

1. Use a calculator to evaluate the following expressions.

a.  $\sqrt{25} =$

b.  $(25)^{1/2} =$

c.  $(a^{1/3})^3 =$

d.  $(x^{1/4})^4 =$

e.  $\sqrt[3]{64} =$

f.  $(64)^{1/3} =$

**Notes:**

There are \_\_\_\_\_ properties of \_\_\_\_\_  $(a/b)$  exponents:

- $a^{m/n} =$

- $a^{-m/n} =$

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**Example #1:** Rewrite the expression using rational exponent notation.

1.  $\sqrt[4]{13}$

2.  $\sqrt[7]{3}$

3.  $(\sqrt[4]{11})^9$

**Example #2:** Rewrite the expression using radical notation.

1.  $9^{1/5}$

2.  $12^{2/7}$

3.  $4^{3/4}$

**Example #3:** Evaluate the expression without using a calculator.

1.  $16^{3/2}$

2.  $32^{-3/5}$

3.  $\sqrt[3]{-64}$

**You practice:** Evaluate the expression without using a calculator.

1.  $4^{5/2}$

2.  $64^{-2/3}$

3.  $(\sqrt[4]{16})^5$

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**Example #4:** Evaluate the expression using a calculator. Round answers to the nearest hundredth.

1.  $(-9)^{1/5}$

2.  $12^{3/8}$

3.  $(\sqrt[4]{7})^3$

**You practice:** Evaluate the expression using a calculator. Round answers to the nearest hundredth.

1.  $4^{2/5}$

2.  $64^{-2/3}$

3.  $(\sqrt[3]{-30})^2$

**Notes:**

The inverse operation of squaring a number is taking the \_\_\_\_\_ of that number.

Similarly, the inverse operation of raising a number to the power of \_\_\_\_\_ is taking the \_\_\_\_\_ of that number.

We use this idea to \_\_\_\_\_ using \_\_\_\_\_.

**Example #5:** Solve the equation.

1.  $4x^5 = 128$

2.  $(x - 3)^4 = 21$

**You practice:** Solve the equation.

1.  $\frac{1}{4}x^3 = 2$

2.  $(x + 5)^4 = 16$